

## Article

# Plastic Devolatilisation Kinetics During Isothermal High-Temperature Pyrolysis: Focus on Solid Products (Part I)

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**Abstract:** Incineration remains Europe’s main practice for plastic packaging waste treatment, primarily due to the limitations of mechanical recycling technology. Consequently, research and development of more sustainable and flexible approaches are of high importance. Thermochemical conversion of polypropylene, polystyrene, and municipal plastic packaging mix via high-temperature flash pyrolysis (1000 °C/s) is studied in this research, focusing on the kinetics and yields of the devolatilisation stage. The primary stage results in the formation of volatile organic compounds considered intermediate products for carbon black production. The experiments were conducted in a pressurised wire mesh reactor, investigating the influence of temperature (600–1200 °C), residence time (0.5–10 s), and pressure (1–25 bar). The positive effect of temperature on the volatile yield was observed up to 2–5 s. The devolatilisation stage was completed within a maximum of 5 s at temperatures ranging from 800 to 1200 °C. The pressure was determined to be a kinetically limiting factor of the process to up to 800 °C, and the effect was not present at  $\geq 1000$  °C. Raman spectroscopy measurements revealed that pyrolytic carbon deposited on the post-experimental meshes is structurally similar to the industrially produced carbon black. The kinetic data and developed model can be further applied in the upscale reactor design.

**Keywords:** plastic packaging waste; flash pyrolysis; devolatilisation; carbon black; single first-order reaction model; kinetic modelling; activation energy; compensation effect



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## 1. Introduction

Sustainable handling of plastic waste (PW) remains a critical challenge in the 21st century. Extensive consumption of single-use plastic products, non-biodegradability, and economic and technical barriers in recycling processes are the main factors contributing to PW accumulation and environmental pollution [1]. According to Our World in Data, approximately 450 million tons of plastic waste is generated annually worldwide [2], with around 50 million tons in Europe. Figure 1 summarises the trends of PW treatment methods in EU27+3 in 2010–2020. Yet, heat energy recovery through incineration serves as the main strategy [3], which is unappealing due to the excessive generation of greenhouse gases and toxic substances [4]. On the other hand, a high share of PW is still directed to landfill disposal, which severely contaminates the natural biosphere and is considered a waste

# Devolatilisation Of Plastics

**Léo Pomar**



## **Devolatilisation Of Plastics:**

## Enjoying the Song of Term: An Psychological Symphony within **Devolatilisation Of Plastics**

In some sort of taken by monitors and the ceaseless chatter of instantaneous conversation, the melodic elegance and mental symphony developed by the written term frequently fade in to the backdrop, eclipsed by the constant noise and disruptions that permeate our lives. But, set within the pages of **Devolatilisation Of Plastics** a stunning literary treasure filled with natural feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by an outstanding composer of language, that interesting masterpiece conducts viewers on a psychological journey, skillfully unraveling the hidden songs and profound influence resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths of the emotional analysis, we will investigate the book is main harmonies, analyze its enthralling writing fashion, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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### **Table of Contents Devolatilisation Of Plastics**

1. Understanding the eBook Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Devolatilisation Of Plastics

- Personalized Recommendations
- Devolatilisation Of Plastics User Reviews and Ratings
- Devolatilisation Of Plastics and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Devolatilisation Of Plastics Free and Paid eBooks
  - Devolatilisation Of Plastics Public Domain eBooks
  - Devolatilisation Of Plastics eBook Subscription Services
  - Devolatilisation Of Plastics Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Devolatilisation Of Plastics eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Devolatilisation Of Plastics Compatibility with Devices
  - Devolatilisation Of Plastics Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Interactive Elements Devolatilisation Of Plastics
- 8. Staying Engaged with Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Devolatilisation Of Plastics
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Devolatilisation Of Plastics
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Setting Reading Goals Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Devolatilisation Of Plastics

- 
- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Devolatilisation Of Plastics
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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