

A a	B b	C c	D d	E e	F f	G g	H h	I i
a	be	ze	de	e	e fe	ge	hatxe	i
[a]	[b/β]	[k/ç]	[d/ð]	[e]	[f]	[g/ɣ]	[Ø/h]	[i/i]
J j	K k	L l	M m	N n	Ñ ñ	O o	P p	Q q
jota	ka	ele	eme	ene	eñe	o	pe	ku
[j/x/j/ʝ]	[k]	[l]	[m]	[n]	[ɲ]	[o]	[p]	[k]
R r	S s	T t	U u	V v	W w	X x	Y y	Z z
erre	ese	te	u	uve	uve bikoitza	ixa	i grekoa	zeta
[r/r]	[s]	[t]	[u/ɯ]	[b/β]	[u]	[ʃ]	[i/i]	[ç]

Digraphs

dd	ll	rr	ts	tt	tx	tz
[d]	[ʎ]	[r]	[tç]	[c]	[tʃ]	[tç]

Basque Phonology

Henri François Muller



Basque Phonology:

Basque Phonology José Ignacio Hualde, 2004-03-01 This book is the first comprehensive treatment of the phonological system of Basque available in English. Basque is a morphologically rich and fairly regular language with a number of active phonological rules that are limited to certain morphological environments. In addition, it has a high degree of dialectal fragmentation. These characteristics of Basque make this language a good test ground to investigate the interaction of phonological rules both with each other and with morphological processes, which the author does within the Lexical Phonology framework. The effects of rule interaction on feature geometry are a major concern: how phonological operations modify underlying structures and how the structures created by one phonological rule can serve as input to other rules. These effects are examined in a study of the rather peculiar behaviour of Basque affricates. Another area which requires particular attention and in which Basque dialects differ widely is prosody. Along with stress accent systems of different types, Basque also possesses pitch accent or restricted tonal systems in some of its western dialects. This book should be of interest to advanced students and teachers of linguistics, especially Romance linguistics and lexical phonology. Basque Phonology

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For many different reasons, speakers borrow words from other languages to fill gaps in their own lexical inventory. The past ten years have been characterized by a great interest among phonologists in the issue of how the nativization of loanwords occurs. The general feeling is that loanword nativization provides a direct window for observing how acoustic cues are categorized in terms of the distinctive features relevant to the L1 phonological system, as well as for studying L1 phonological processes in action and thus to the true synchronic phonology of L1. The collection of essays presented in this volume provides an overview of the complex issues phonologists face when investigating this phenomenon and more generally the ways in which unfamiliar sounds and sound sequences are adapted to converge with the native language's sound pattern. This

book is of interest to theoretical phonologists as well as to linguists interested in language contact phenomena *A Lexical Phonology of Basque* José Ignacio Hualde,1990 **The Academy** ,1884 **The Academy and Literature** ,1884

Advances in Proto-Basque Reconstruction with Evidence for the Proto-Indo-European-Euskarian Hypothesis Juliette Blevins,2018-09-03 This book presents a new reconstruction of Proto Basque the mother language of modern Basque varieties historical Basque and Aquitanian grounded in traditional methods of historical linguistics Building on a long tradition of Basque scholarship the comparative method and internal reconstruction informed by the phonetic bases of sound change and phonological typology are used to explain previously underappreciated alternations and asymmetries in Basque sound patterns resulting in a radically new view of the proto language The comparative method is then used to compare this new Proto Basque with Proto Indo European revealing regular sound correspondences in basic vocabulary and grammatical formatives Evaluation of these results supports a distant genetic relationship between Proto Basque and Proto Indo European and offers new insights into specific linguistic properties of these two ancient languages This comprehensive volume which includes a detailed appendix including Proto Basque Proto Indo European cognate sets will be of general interest to linguists archeologists historians and geneticists and of particular interest to scholars in historical linguistics phonetics and phonology language change and Basque and Indo European studies Errata for the book can be found at <https://julietteblevins.ws.gc.cuny.edu/proto-basque> **Towards a History of the Basque Language** José Ignacio Hualde,Joseba Lakarra,Robert Lawrence

Trask,1995 Questions related to the origin and history of the Basque language spark considerable interest since it is the only surviving pre Indo European language in western Europe However until now there was no readily available source in English providing answers to these questions or giving an overview of past and current research in this area This book is intended to partly fill this void The book contains both state of the art papers which summarize our knowledge about particular areas of Basque historical linguistics and articles presenting new hypotheses and points of view based on hard evidence and careful analysis All contributors to this volume have demonstrated expertise in the topic within Basque historical linguistics that their chapter addresses Two classical articles by the late Luis Michelena are included in English translation In addition the book includes studies on diachronic phonology morphology and syntax The relation of Basque to other languages is also investigated in a couple of chapters **Catalan Journal of Linguistics** ,2003 **Academy, with which are**

Incorporated Literature and the English Review ,1883 A Chronology of Vulgar Latin Henri François Muller,1929

Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für romanische Philologie ,1929 The Alternation of H and F in Old Spanish James Henry English,1926 **The Basque Region** Geoffrey West,1998 An important and thorough account of Euskadi a culturally distinctive region occupying an area on either side of the border between France and Spain at the western end of the

Pyrenees Includes geography history language religion politics industry statistics the arts media and folklore among other topics Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR **The Phonology of Liquids** Laura Walsh Dickey,1997

Studies in the Linguistic Sciences ,2002 Also issued online *Linguistics* ,2006 Todd Memorial Volumes John
Driscoll Fitz-Gerald,Pauline Taylor,1930 **Mother Tongue** ,2008 *Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts* ,1998

Reviewing **Basque Phonology**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Basque Phonology**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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